REPUBLICAN
WOMEN'S CAUCUS

The Protection of Women in Olympic and Amateur Sports Act

Introduced by Rep. Greg Steube (FL-17), ***The Protection of Women in Olympic and Amateur Sports Act*** protects the integrity of women's athletics by ensuring that amateur sports governing bodies preserve fair competition and equal opportunities for female athletes. This legislation amends the Ted Stevens Olympic and Amateur Sports Act to clarify that biological males may not compete in athletic events designated for women and girls.

The Problem

Policies governing eligibility for women's athletic categories have varied across sports organizations, creating an ongoing national debate over fairness, safety, and competitive opportunity for female athletes. Supporters of this legislation argue that allowing biological males to compete in female categories can create physical and competitive advantages that affect women's opportunities to qualify, advance, earn medals, and receive recognition. With the United States preparing to host the 2028 Summer Olympics, the legislation seeks to establish a clear federal standard for protecting sex-based categories in Olympic and amateur athletics.

What the Bill Does

- Amends the Ted Stevens Olympic and Amateur Sports Act to establish clear eligibility standards for female athletic competitions.
- Allows amateur sports governing bodies to restrict participation in women's sporting events to biological females.
- Ensures that national governing bodies responsible for Olympic and amateur athletics may adopt and enforce policies that protect women's categories.
- Applies to organizations that govern amateur athletic competition in the United States, including sports connected to Olympic and Paralympic competition.
- Restores certainty and consistency for sports organizations seeking to maintain separate women's athletic divisions.

Why It Matters

Women and girls have benefited from decades of progress that expanded athletic opportunities and increased participation in sports at every level. Supporters of this legislation argue that maintaining separate female athletic categories is essential to preserving fair competition, athlete safety, and equal opportunity. As the United States prepares to host the 2028 Summer Olympics, proponents contend that clear national standards are needed to ensure female athletes can compete on a level playing field and that women's sports continue to provide meaningful opportunities for future generations. The bill seeks to reinforce the original intent of sex-based athletic categories and protect the integrity of women's competition across Olympic and amateur sports.

*For more information about **The Protection of Women in Olympic and Amateur Sports Act,** contact Reed Powell, Legislative Director for Congressman Greg Steube at (202)225-5792 or reed.powell@mail.house.gov.*